

Law Offices of Carlos H. Acosta, Jr., LLC

Attorney At Law

4617 Bergenline Avenue 2nd Floor Union City, New Jersey 07087 Phone/Fax: (201) 223-6660

December 11, 2021

VIA E-COURTS

Hudson County Superior Court Law Division Filing Clerk First Floor, Brennan Courthouse 583 Newark Avenue Jersey City, New Jersey 07306

Re:

Benjamin Pena vs. William A. Colgrove, et al.

Date of Loss:

December 16, 2019

Dear Sir/Madam:

Enclosed herein please find a copy of our Complaint in this matter for E-filing. Kindly mark your file accordingly.

I thank you for your cooperation in this regard.

Very truly yours,

Carlos H. Acosta, Jr.

CHA/mao Encl.

cc: Mr. Benjamin Pena

CARLOS H. ACOSTA, JR.-NJ ATTORNEY ID: 033081996 LAW OFFICES OF CARLOS H. ACOSTA, JR., LLC 4617 Bergenline Avenue Second Floor Union City, New Jersey 07087 Tel. (201) 223-6660 Fax (201) 223-1188 Attorney for Plaintiff(s)

BENJAMIN PENA,

Plaintiff,

-vs-

WILLIAM A. COLGROVE and/or JOHN DOE (fictitious name representing unknown defendants), BROOKE SYSTEM INC. and/or XYZ CORP. (fictitious name representing unknown defendants),

Defendants.

SUPERIOR COURT OF NEW JERSEY LAW DIVISION: HUDSON COUNTY DOCKET NO: HUD-L-

CIVIL ACTION

COMPLAINT, JURY DEMAND, DESIGNATION OF TRIAL COUNSEL AND DEMAND FOR ANSWERS TO INTERROGATORIES

Plaintiff BENJAMIN PENA, currently residing at 815 Bergenline Avenue, Apartment 153, in the City of Union City, and State of New Jersey, by way of complaint against defendants herein, states as follows:

COUNT ONE

1. On or about December 16, 2019, the Plaintiff BENJAMIN PENA, was operating a motor vehicle in a northerly direction at, or near the intersection of Tonnelle Avenue and 42nd Street, in the Township of North Bergen, County of Hudson and State of New Jersey.

2. At the aforesaid time and place, the Defendant WILLIAM A. COLGROVE and/or JOHN

DOE (fictitious name representing unknown defendants), was the driver of a motor vehicle and

operated said motor vehicle in a careless and negligent fashion, at an excessive rate of speed,

without regard to traffic circumstances then and there existing, so as to cause and/or contribute

to, the accident and the injuries sustained by the plaintiff herein.

3. Defendant BROOKE SYSTEM INC. and/or XYZ CORP. (fictitious name representing

unknown defendant), owned the motor vehicle operated by Defendant WILLIAM A. COLGROVE

and/or JOHN DOE (fictitious name representing unknown defendant), and negligently maintained

and entrusted same to Defendant WILLIAM A. COLGROVE and/or JOHN DOE (fictitious name

representing unknown defendant). Defendant WILLIAM A. COLGROVE and/or JOHN DOE

(fictitious name representing unknown defendant), acted as an agent of Defendant BROOKE

SYSTEM INC. and/or XYZ CORP. (fictitious name representing unknown defendant), at the time

of this accident.

4. As a result of the negligence of these defendants, the plaintiff sustained severe and

grievous personal injuries, and has endured and will in the future endure, great pain and

suffering.

WHEREFORE, plaintiff demands judgment against these defendants, jointly, severally

and/or individually, for money damages, together with interest and cost of suit.

JURY DEMAND

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that Plaintiff demands trial by jury as to all issues contained

in this Complaint.

Dated: December 11, 2021

Carlos H. Acosta, Jr.,

DESIGNATION OF TRIAL COUNSEL

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that CARLOS H. ACOSTA, JR., Esq., is hereby designated as trial counsel in the above-captioned matter pursuant to Rule 4:25-4.

Dated: December 11, 2021

Carlos H. Acosta, Jr.,

RULE 4:5-1 CERTIFICATION

The matter in controversy of this action is not the subject of any other court or arbitration proceeding, nor is any other court or arbitration proceeding contemplated.

I HEREBY CERTIFY that the foregoing statements made by me are true. I am aware that if any of the foregoing statements made by me are willfully false, I am subject to punishment.

Dated: December 11, 2021

Carlos H. Acosta, Jr.,

DEMAND FOR ANSWERS TO INTERROGATORIES

Please be advised that Plaintiff hereby demands answers to the Form "C" and Form "C-1" Uniform Interrogatories, contained in the Appendix of the current edition of the New Jersey Court Rules within the time prescribed by the Rules of Court.

Dated: December 11, 2021

Carlos H. Acosta, Jr.,

Civil Case Information Statement

Case Details: HUDSON | Civil Part Docket# L-004775-21

Case Caption: PENA BENJAMIN VS COLGROVE WILLIAM

Case Initiation Date: 12/13/2021

Attorney Name: CARLOS H ACOSTA JR Firm Name: CARLOS H. ACOSTA, JR., LLC Address: 4617 BERGENLINE AVE 2ND FL

UNION CITY NJ 07807 Phone: 2012236660

Name of Party: PLAINTIFF : Pena, Benjamin

Name of Defendant's Primary Insurance Company

(if known): None

Case Type: AUTO NEGLIGENCE-PERSONAL INJURY (NON-

VERBAL THRESHOLD)

Document Type: NJ eCourts Case Initiation Confirmation

Jury Demand: YES - 6 JURORS

Is this a professional malpractice case? NO

Related cases pending: NO If yes, list docket numbers:

Do you anticipate adding any parties (arising out of same

transaction or occurrence)? NO

Are sexual abuse claims alleged by: Benjamin Pena? NO

THE INFORMATION PROVIDED ON THIS FORM CANNOT BE INTRODUCED INTO EVIDENCE

CASE CHARACTERISTICS FOR PURPOSES OF DETERMINING IF CASE IS APPROPRIATE FOR MEDIATION

Do parties have a current, past, or recurrent relationship? NO

If yes, is that relationship:

Does the statute governing this case provide for payment of fees by the losing party? NO

Use this space to alert the court to any special case characteristics that may warrant individual management or accelerated disposition:

Do you or your client need any disability accommodations? NO If yes, please identify the requested accommodation:

Will an interpreter be needed? NO If yes, for what language:

Please check off each applicable category: Putative Class Action? NO Title 59? NO Consumer Fraud? NO

I certify that confidential personal identifiers have been redacted from documents now submitted to the court, and will be redacted from all documents submitted in the future in accordance with *Rule* 1:38-7(b)

12/13/2021 Dated

<u>/s/ CARLOS H ACOSTA JR</u> Signed



56_	1	1 of	ŗ	ि हु ब्राह्म	4	السما	04001	Dali	on (er Gran	h Ince	stigati	on D	eport Reportable Non-Reportable Change Report	8a				
04	1 (Case)	Jumber		15/08/	ĺ		-						On R		02				
01	19-143312 Occurred on 4200 I Onnelle Ave 12 Poisso Description Occurred on 4200 I Onnelle Ave 12 Road Name Dix 12 Route No. Suffix 13. Milepost													30					
⁹⁶ 03	North Bergen 0.1 At Intersection with SN DE of Tonnelle Ave / 43rd St														⁹ a 25				
05						14	- ☐ M]S []\ 18	V	11	9 To 17 Cross Road Name/Route No NB DEB 175					
T008	A, Date o	dd .	уу	Day of V	Veek Tu W	6. Time (use 24					Fotal Killed	9, Tota: injured] _	21 Labrade 20 Route Name/Route No. 22, Longitude 120	Oạ .				
1000	12 16 19 7n F Sa 16 01 0 9 0 8														01 ®				
04	1 1 ** ** :													909 964 875 054					
02	Parked Ped Pedaloylist Resp. to Emergency Init & Run 28, Driver's First Name Solital Last Name 29, Sax 56.													Parked Pec Pedatryksi Resp to Emergency HA & Run 56. Driver's First Name Initial Last Name 59. Sex					
01													Benjamin Pena M 57. Number & Street						
103	14402 Maries Rd. Apt.449 Vichy												815 Bergenline Ave Apt 153						
01	10.												Secury State Zip Union City, NJ 07087-2973						
02	30. Eyes DL Class Restrictions Endorsements 31 State 80												86, Eyea OL Class Restrictions Endorsements 61, State						
106	04 A C MO 32. Driver's License Number											1 A NJ 82. Driver's License Number 183, 008 84, Expres							
02	-													07 15 58 07/22	01				
	25, Owner's Fust Name Initial Last Name												85. Owner's First Name Initial Last Name						
01	□ Some as Brooke System Inc.												RS	128 129 128 128 128 128 128 128 128 128 128 128	04				
107													68 Number & Street						
23													67. City State Zip						
4														68, Model [70, Color]71, Year 72, Plate No. [73, State 126	26 66				
01	FRH		Traile		W		99				MO	TOY		COR 1411 02 143	Ac-				
02	44. VIN 45. Expires 74. VIN 75. Expires 74. VIN 27.1 BR 12 E 92 C 58 6 17 1 03/20																		
"01	AS Valuta Removed to														6a 				
112	□ Driven □ Towed Disabled □ Towed Disabled ≥ Impounded □ Driven □ Towed Disabled □ Towed Disabled □ Towed Disabled □ Towed Disabled														26				
113	Staff at Scene Si Towert impounded Staff at Scene Si Towert impounded													ana C rowed impounded 12	7a				
114	Owner Drives Police												nac	Univer U Police	26				
2222	Given: _NoYes Refused NoneOn BoardSp8: Given:No Yes Refused NoneOn Board Sp																		
115			F [] 8400	_	/rine				- 14			1			/c				
116	Resulte 50, Carri	er Na	% □			Hazar 51 GVV	d Class	ŃR (In		cuses		Results 50 Carr		% ☐ Pending Hazard Class Placard No. 127 81 GVWR / GCWR (trucks & buses only)	7d				
117	⊠usa	ют 07	57745	- E	enoM[_	0,000 lbs 001 - 26,		B.			□usi	XOT		70				
01	_ □wc	MX				_	8,001 85							□≥ 26 001 ks.	26				
	52. Moto	Certer o	Governme	ent Entry								82, Motor Carrier or Government Entity							
	Number	& Street										Number & Street							
	City					== Iko so	000000	State		Ζιρ	do	City	City State Zip						
	135 Nan	and to O	her Эксреп	<u>۱</u>	(84 /8 VA	s, descri	be) [No		ed II II s u	16.5	*****		13	04				
			1350	. 14	J- 45 /9	_, _5000	, .							133	08				
														100	09				
	Oper. 136, Charge 137, Summons No.										ons No.	Oper.	136.	Charge 159, Summons No.	03				
	Oper 140 Charge 145 Summore No.								141.	និមពាគ	ON end	Oper,							
		92 94 95 26 27 80 20 00 00 00 00						04	02	07	54	95	Names & Addresses of Occupants						
		83 84 85 88 87 88 89 90 91 92 93							81	34	35	34	70	Colorove, William-14402 Maries Rd. Apt 449					
	Α	1 0	1 01	05	74	M			3	04	04			Vichy, MO 65588					
						-				_	1			Pena, Benjamin-815 Bergenline Ave Apt 153,					
	B 2 01 01 95 61 M								1 04 04			Union City, NJ 07087-2973							
	В	2 0	1 101	บิว	03	LA3				_	_		-	Onion only, 110 St doi: 20.0					
									_										

New Jersey Police Case Number																	
Crash Investigation Report													19-143312 Page 2 of				
	8.3	84	85	88	87	53	89	80	g:	92	63	94	95		LAddresses of sed, Date & Tx		
Ε	1355									••••	SERRE		жжн			*********************	
F	ATT .				55511								2000				
G									****		****		****				
н					dann.	1-1-			Gerraes.							A SPENSION OF	
1	ne==			****					a-10-10.						******	*************************	
J																T.	
										<u> </u>	1						
145.	Table Crash Description/Narrative																
Driver #1 states that he was traveling north bound on Tonnelle Ave., on the right lane, at which time Veh #2, rode on the curb, entering his lane and sideswiped him. Driver #2 states he was traveling north bound on Tonnelle Ave., on the right lane, at which time. Veh #1 was attempting to enter the right lane from the left lane, and he side swiped him. He stated prior to my arrival. Driver #1 advised him, that he did not see him.																	
V	eh #1	Linsi	ıranı	ce In	form	ation			- 3.5								
	130 F	Ma	сАп	e Ag hur S 748(St_#			NAI	C # ′	1137	1 P	'olicy	#: G	SWP54876L			
146.0	fficar's Si	gnature	-							1147	. Becga A	148, 5	lavlewer		Sadge #	146 Case \$18tus	
PO	Jenn	ifer F	erna	ndez	122							GH	IENR	Y		Fending Complete	

Page___0f___ New Jersey Police Crash Investigation Report Police Dept. North Bergen Code 01 Case No. 19-143312 Station_ Motor Vehicle Crash Description 42nd & Tonnelle Ave. Unit 1 PO1. S linu-

N3TR-1B (rev 01/17)

PO Jennifer Fernandez 122

Officer's Signature

Badge Number

262676348 OUT-LTR TO CLAIMANT 1 Page(s)

EXHIBIT C



MY ACCOUNT

John R. Ashcroft

MISSOURI ONLINE BUSINESS FILING

Missouri Secretary of State

SEARCH

MISC INFO

UCC FILING

Help

Gen. Business - For Profit Details as of 2/1/2022

Required Field

File Documents - select the filing from the "Filing Type" drop-down list, then click FILE ONLINE.

HOME

File Registration Reports - click FILE REGISTRATION REPORT.

Copies or Certificates - click FILE COPIES/CERTIFICATES.



The information contained on this page is provided as a public service, and may change at any time. The State, its employees, contractors, subcontractors or their employees do not make any warranty, expressed or implied, or assume any legal liability for the accuracy, completeness or usefulness of any information, apparatus, product or process disclosed or represent that its use would not infringe on privately-owned rights.

> Hey there! I am an A.I. chatbot, let's talk:



EXHIBIT D

Page;5 of 16 - Date;3/8/2021 Time;10:54:46 AM CST - CSID: -Transmission Time:1158 Seconds

Fax: 12012236670

From: Siliva Ortez

To:

Fax: (800) 833-1851

Page: 5 of 16

03/08/2021 11:35 AM

m (r)

PAR
Park Avenue Rehabilitation
323 – 60th Street
West New York, NJ 07093
(201) 861-6800

January 14, 2021

Mescall & Acosta 4617 Bergenline Ave 2nd Floor Union City, NJ 07087

Re: Benjamin Pena D/A: December 16, 2019

Dear Mr. Acosta,

The following is a narrative report concerning the injuries of Benjamin Pena, sustained as a result of an accident on December 16, 2019.

The patient presented himself for examination and treatment at this office on February 19, 2020, at which time he stated that on December 16, 2019, he was involved in an automobile collision, in which injuries to the neck, upper back, mid back, and low back were sustained. The patient further stated that he was the restrained driver of a vehicle hit from the left rear by another vehicle.

The patient was also seen by Dr. David Deramo, M.D. since the accident date.

The patient was employed as a truck driver and has missed occasional days of work since the day of the accident.

The patient's stated past medical history includes: a prior automobile accident on January 14, 2017.

COMPLAINTS

The patient's stated complaints and limitations caused by the above accident include: headache, neck pain and stiffness, upper back pain and stiffness, mid back pain and stiffness, low back pain and stiffness, pain radiating in shoulders, pain and numbness radiating into right arm and leg. Difficulty in prolonged sitting, excessive bending, in riding in vehicle, and standing after sitting.

PHYSICAL EXAMINATION

The physical examination of the patient in our office reveals a 61 year old male with a height of 5" 10' and weighing 190 lbs. He appears anxious due to obvious discomfort from his numerous body aches. He ambulates with a protective stance. Vital signs are as follows: Blood pressure is 118/80.

Page:6 of 16 - Date:3/8/2021 Time:10:54:46 AM CST - CSID: -Transmission Time:1158 Seconds

Fax: 12012236670 To: Fax: (800) 833-1851 Page: 6 of 16 03/08/2021 11:35 AM

HEENT

From: Siliva Ortez

His head is atraumatic without scars, abrasions, or contusions. There is moderate to severe tenderness along the base of the occiput right. There is no facial tenderness noted.

CERVICAL SPINE

Examination of the cervical spine and the paravertebral musculature reveal tenderness upon digital palpation of the C1-C7 spinous processes. The surrounding cervical musculature shows palpable muscle spasm, tenderness, and pain bilaterally of the musculature. The Foraminal Compression Test was positive in the cervical and thoracic region. The Cervical Distraction Test was positive with decreased pain. The Shoulder Depression Test was positive on the right. Occipital tenderness noted on the right side.

The range of motion of the cervical spine was performed on February 19, 2020 revealed flexion limited to 40 degrees; extension to 35 degrees; left lateral flexion to 30 degrees; right lateral flexion to 25 degrees; left rotation to 50 degrees. The final range of motion of the cervical spine performed on November 12, 2020 shows flexion to 55 degrees; extension to 60 degrees; left lateral flexion to 40 degrees; right lateral flexion to 35 degrees; left rotation to 75 degrees; right rotation to 70 degrees.

The Biceps Tendon reflexes was +1 on the right and +2 on the left. The Triceps Tendon reflexes was +1 on the right and +2 on the left. The Soto Hall Test was positive at the cervical and thoracic spinal levels. The Brachioradial Deep Tendons reflexes were +2 on the left and +1 on the right,

DORSAL SPINE

The examination of the thoracic spine and the paravertebral musculature demonstrated: palpable tenderness, spasm and pain bilaterally. Palpation of the spinous processes produced tenderness over the T1-T5, T10-T12 spinal levels. Palpable tenderness and muscle spasm noted in bilateral trapezius muscles.

LUMBOSACRAL SPINE

Lumbosacral spine examination revealed: Tenderness, spasm and pain upon palpation of the spinous processes and paravertebral musculature. There was tenderness upon palpation of the L1-S1 spinous processes. The Sacral-Apex Pressure Test was positive bilaterally. Ely's Test was positive on the right. Yeoman's Test was positive bilaterally. Hibb's Test was positive bilaterally. The Fabere-Patrick Test was positive on the right. Kemp's Test positive on the right. Patellar Tendon Reflex was +1 on the right and +2 on the left.

The range of motion of the thoraco-lumbar spine performed on February 19, 2020 demonstrated flexion limited to 60 degrees; extension to 15 degrees; left lateral flexion to 30 degrees; right lateral flexion to 25 degrees; left rotation to 30 degrees; right rotation to 25 degrees. The final range of motion of the thoraco-lumbar spine performed on November 12, 2020, shows flexion to 85 degrees; extension to 20 degrees; left lateral flexion to 40 degrees; right lateral flexion to 40 degrees; right rotation to 35 degrees.

RADIOGRAPHIC EXAMINATION

An MRI was performed on the patient on June 16, 2020 at Paramus MRI and on July 8, 2020 at Hudson River Radiology. The results are as follows:

Page:7 of 16 - Date:3/8/2021 Time:10:54:46 AM CST - CSID: -Transmission Time:1158 Seconds

Fax: 12012236670

From: Siliva Ortez

To:

Fax: (800) 833-1851

Page: 7 of 16

03/08/2021 11:35 AM

CERVICAL SPINE:

- 1. There is motion artifact degrading some of the images
- 2. Disc herniations exerting pressure on the thecal sac, C3-C4, C4-C5,C5-C6, and C6-C7 levels as described above. Slight grade I retrolisthesis of C3 over C4. There is significant foraminal stenosis at these levels. There is bone marrow edema within and around the left facet joint likely on inflammatory/degenerative basis.
- 3. Disc bulging, C2-C3 and C7-T1.
- 4. Disc Bulges or herniations in the visualized thoracic spine.
- 5. There is mild straightening of the cervical spine suggesting muscle spasm.
- 6.

LUMBAR SPINE:

- L5-S1 interval progressive loss of disc height and again seen is a broad-based posterior disc bulge and endplate osteophyte formation detected extending into the neural foramina. There is moderate to severe bilateral neural foraminal narrowing. There is mild to moderate facet arthropathy. No evidence of spinal stenosis.
- L4-L5 again seen is a broad-based posterior disc bulge and there is a new annular tear and left foraminal disc herniation detected. There is mild to moderate facet arthropathy. The findings result in moderate to severe narrowing of the left lateral recess and neural foramen compressing the exiting left L4 nerve root. No evidence of spinal stenosis.
- L3-L4 again seen is a broad-based posterior disc bulge. There is effacement of the ventral thecal sac and moderate bilateral neural foraminal narrowing. No evidence of spinal stenosis.
- 4. L2-L3 loss of disc height and broad-based posterior disc bulge and small endplate osteophyte formation detected having progressed since the prior MRI resulting in effacement of the ventral thecal sac and moderate left lateral recess and neural foraminal narrowing and mild right neural foraminal narrowing. No evidence of spinal stenosis.
- 5. L1-L2 again seen is a disc bulge resulting in effacement of the ventral thecal sac and bilateral neural foraminal narrowing. No evidence of spinal stenosis.

I have reviewed the MRI and agree with the reported impressions of Steven Meyerson, M.D. and John M. Athas, M.D.

TREATMENT

The patient was placed on a conservative program of specific spinal and progressive physical therapy and exercises, which included: ultrasound therapy, motorized traction, therapeutic massage, interferential therapy, hydrocollator packs-moist heat, and electrical muscle stimulation.

DIAGNOSIS

The final diagnosis for this patient includes: cephalgia, cervical radiculopathy, lumbar radiculopathy, muscle spasm, herniation of cervical discs at C3-C4,C4-C5, C5-C6, C6-C7 and displacement of cervical intervertebral discs at C2-C3, C7-T1, herniation of lumbar disc at L4-L5, and displacement of lumbar intervertebral discs at L1-L2, L2-L3, L3-L4, L5-S1.

Page:8 of 16 - Date:3/8/2021 Time:10:54:46 AM CST - CSID: -Transmission Time:1158 Seconds

From: Siliva Ortez

Fax: 12012236670

To:

Fax: (800) 833-1851

Page: 8 of 16

03/08/2021 11:35 AM

PROGNOSIS

The herniation of the cervical and lumbar discs at C3-C4,C4-C5, C5-C6, C6-C7, L4-L5 and bulge of the cervical and lumbar discs at the C2-C3,C7-T1, L1-L2, L2-L3,L3-L4,L5-S1 spinal levels, the associated cervical and lumbar radiculopathy, along with the limitations in the ranges of motion of the cervical and lumbar spines are casually related to the above noted automobile accident and are significant.

The patient, Benjamin Pena has sustained a Type 6 permanent injury (NJSA 39:6 A-8), that being a permanent injury within a reasonable degree of medical probability other than scarring or disfigurement. My permanent injury diagnosis is based on the cervical and lumbar MRI's, limited range of motion, positive orthopedic tests, and impairment that interferes with the patient's activities of daily living. Benjamin Pena suffers from pain/discomfort while sitting, attempting to bend, riding/driving in vehicle, and attempting to stand/walk after sitting.

Benjamin Pena has had a prior automobile accident on January 14, 2017 resulting in disc bulges at the L1-L2, L2-L3, L3-L4, L4-L5 and L5-S1 levels. He stated that he initially had some residual complaints of pain after his final treatment for that accident in August 2017 but had been asymptomatic just prior to the recent accident of December 2019. The most recent lumbar spine MRI, performed June 16, 2020, resulted in a similar and worsening impressions of multiple disc bulges but now, a new foraminal disc herniation is noted at the L4-L5 disc level. The most recent accident also resulted in a severe neck injury to which a July 8, 2020 cervical MRI demonstrated C3-C4, C4-C5, C5-C6, C6-C7 disc herniations and C2-C3, C7-T1 disc bulges. I have reviewed these current films and agree with the impressions of John Athas, MD, Board Certified Neuroradiologist and Steven Meyerson, M.D. The exacerbation of the previous disc bulges in the lumbar spine as well as the additional new L4-L5 disc herniation and multiple cervical spines disc displacements are, in my medical opinion, a direct result of the most recent automobile accident of December 16, 2019.

It is my opinion that, within a reasonable degree of medical probability, that in combination with the limitation of the range of motion of the cervical, thoracic, and lumbar spines, the positive orthopedic tests, positive pain and spasm noted on palpation, the herniation and bulge of the cervical and lumbar discs, along with the subjective and objective clinical findings, the patient, Benjamin Pena, has sustained a significant and permanent impairment of the neck and back function, and will continue to experience spasms and limitations of use of these areas.

This injury is permanent in nature. Permanent injuries in which a body part or organ, or both, have not healed to function normally, and based upon medical probability, will not heal to function normally with further medical treatment.

Respectfully,

Joseph A. Mezyk, D.C. JAM/dd